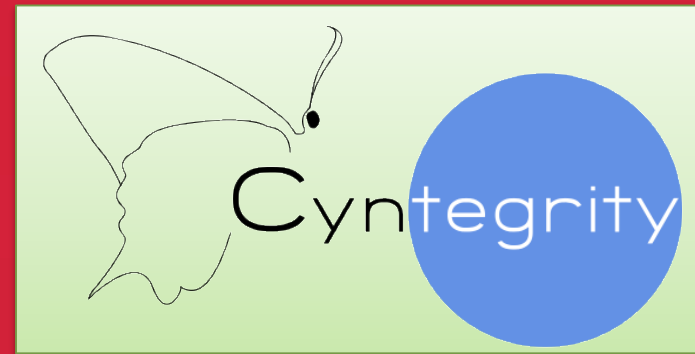


# Most Essential RbM Pitfalls and a Way to Fix Them

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**DIA** DEVELOP  
INNOVATE  
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# Duality of RBM definition: EMA vs FDA



EUROPEAN MEDICINES AGENCY  
SCIENCE MEDICINES HEALTH

RBM - is an important part of  
a **preventive** clinical trial management.

RBM - is the adequate mix of strategies  
including centralized and on-site monitoring  
practices



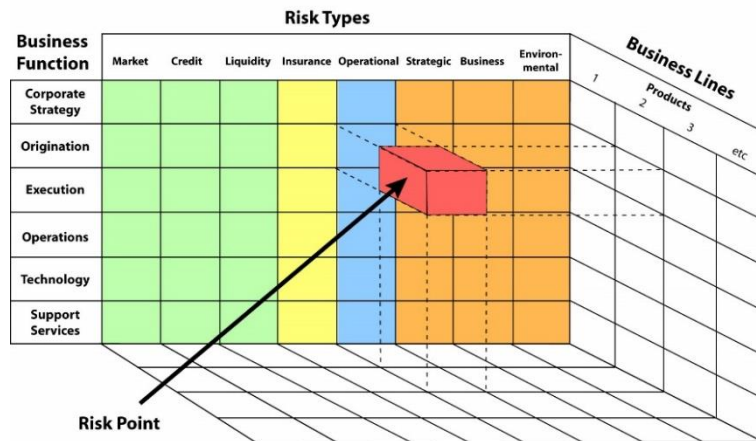
„Both show the target,  
but do not describe the way“

Can RbM influence the data quality and patient safety inversely?

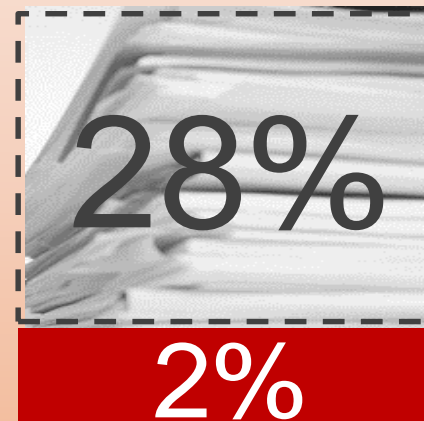
# Pitfall 1. SDV is reduced without any other action

**RBM** systems should look into not making a monitoring visit redundant, but **optimize the time spend by a site monitor on-site.**

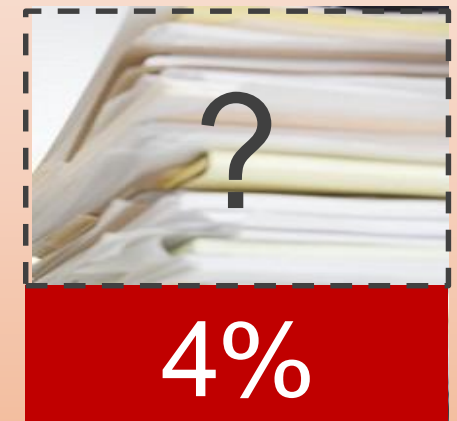
Site Risk Profile from  
Data analysis



Expectations

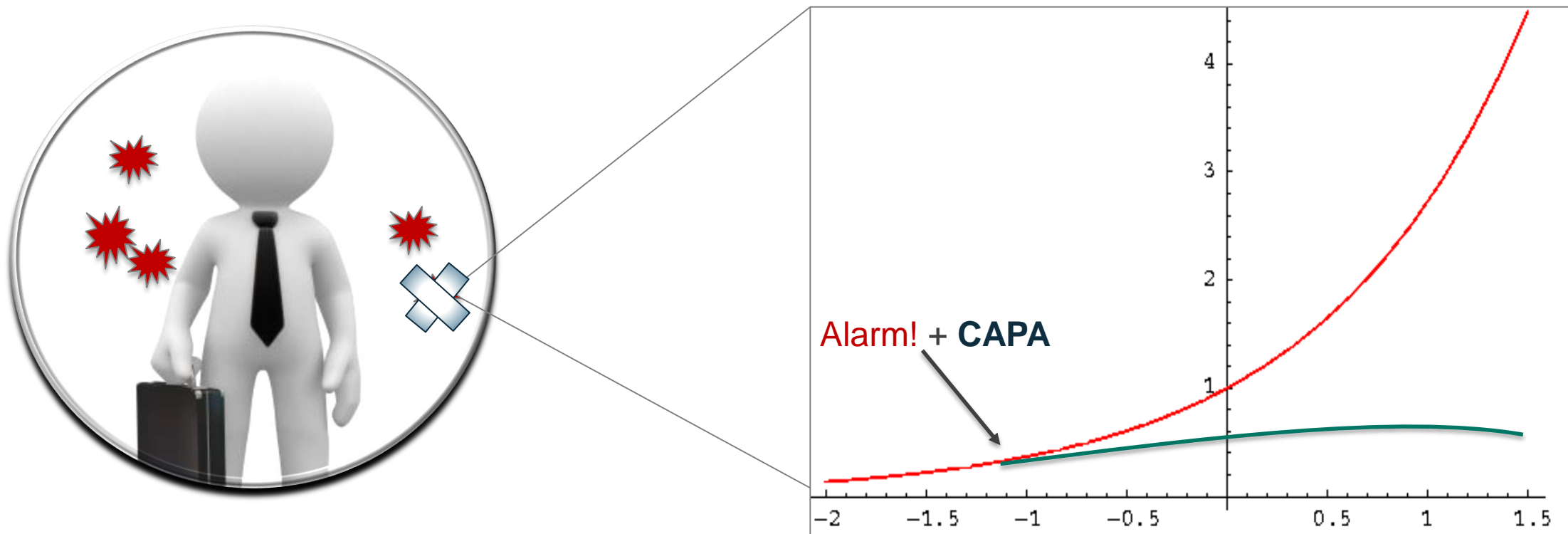


Reality



On Site Visit SDV

## Pitfall 2. Risk evaluation is not objective



Key Risk Indicator is effective only if it is:

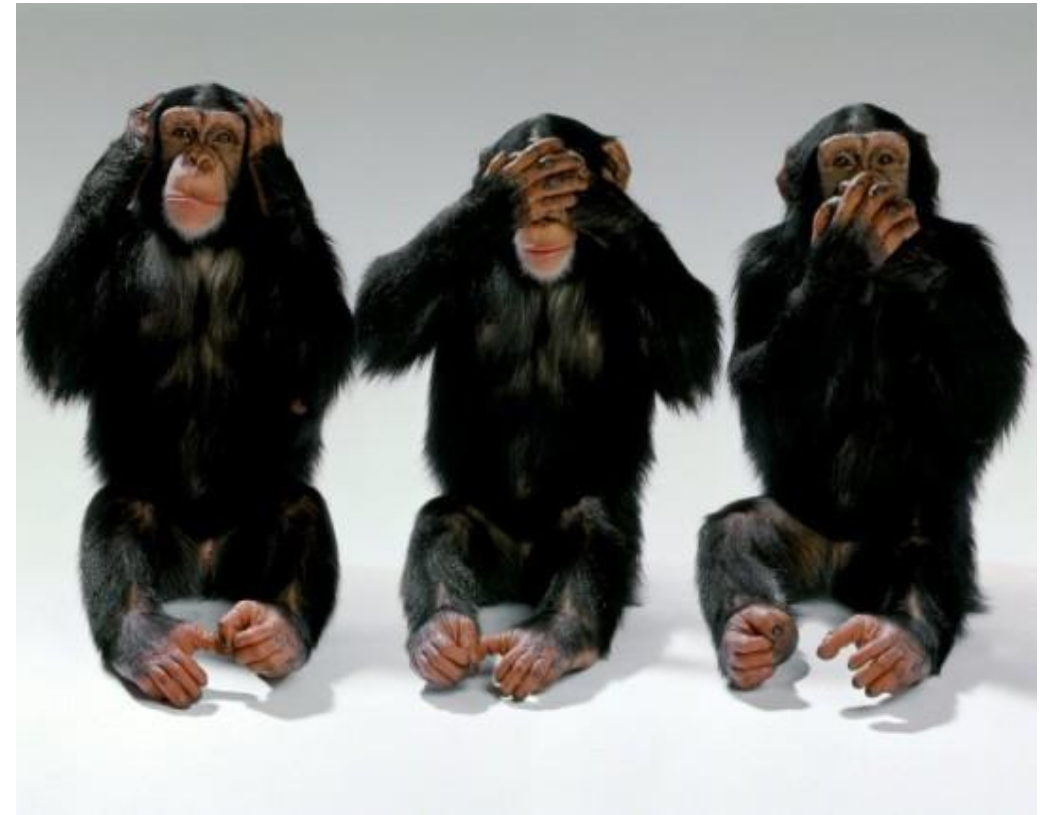
- **Reliable**
- **Pro-active** (so called “leading indicator”)



## Pitfall 3. Risk evaluation is biased

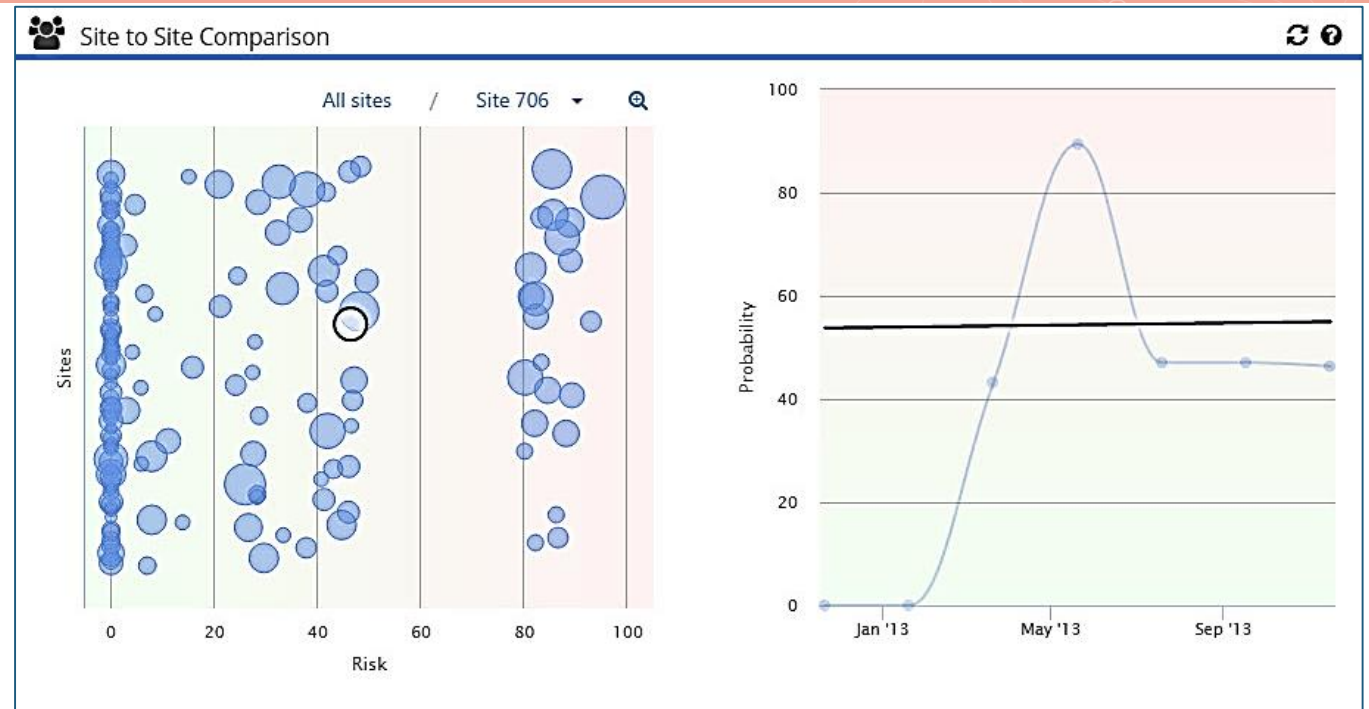
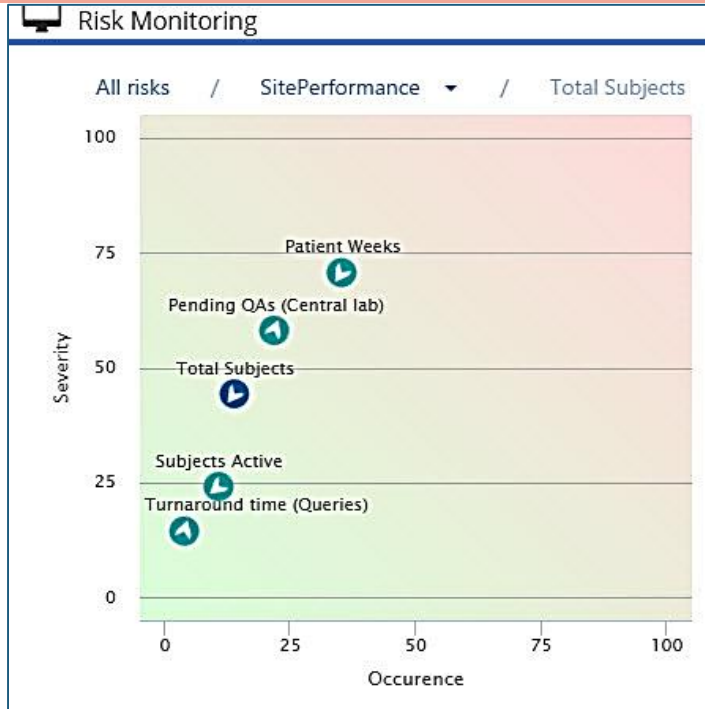


Vs.





# Pitfall 4. Risk evaluation becomes outdated



Source: Cyntegrity Internal

“Risks are like water, sometimes calm, sometimes rough, but they flow, develop and change.”

**How to avoid?**

Make risk evaluation on regular basis, monthly, weekly or even daily.

# Pitfall 5. The late arrival of data



Signal

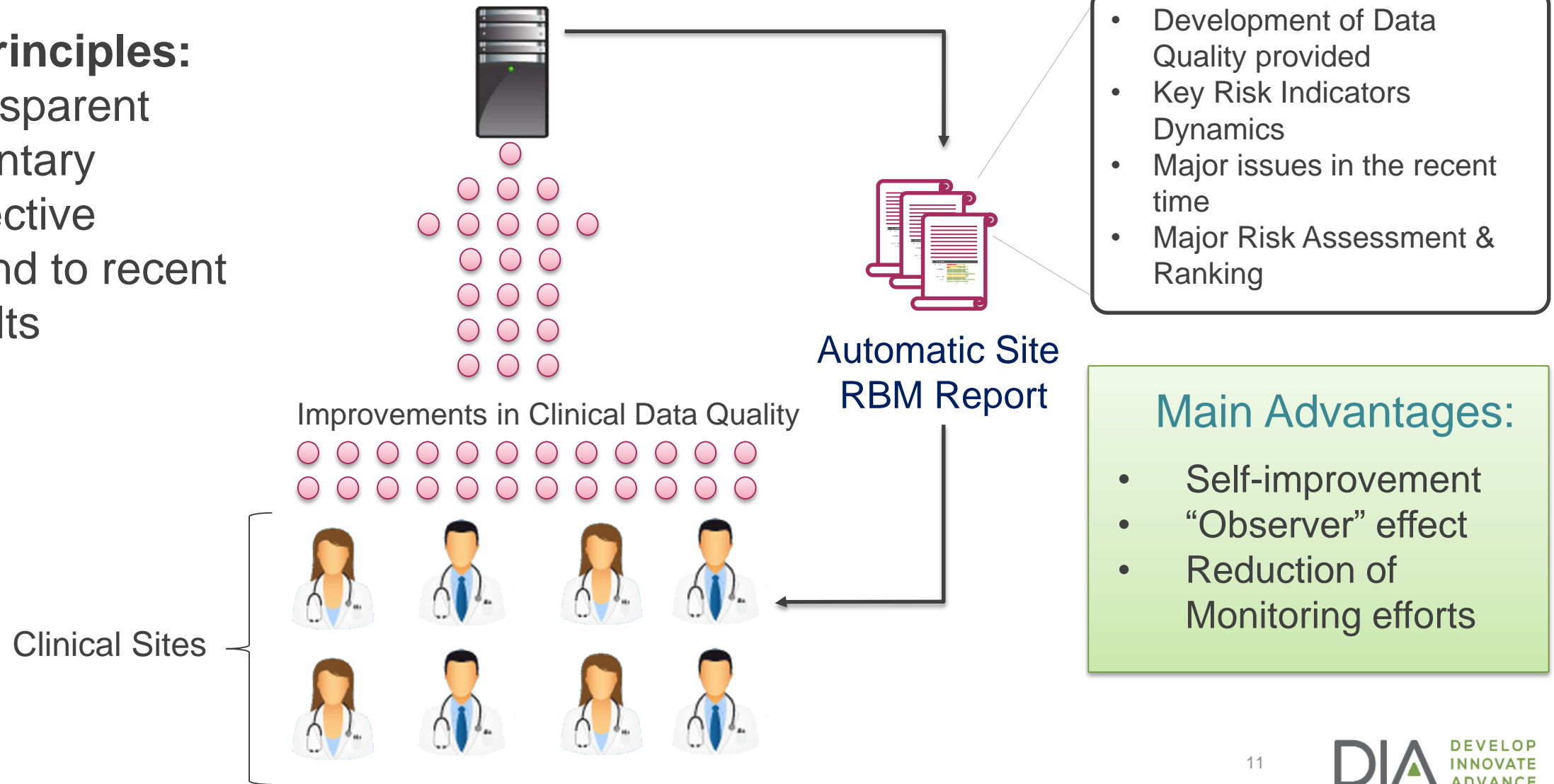
## How to avoid?

- It is absolutely essential to motivate sites to send data as quickly as possible.
- The best practice: 5 to 9 day turn-around.

# Pitfall 6. Sites ignore RbM and do not improve

## Key Principles:

- ✓ Transparent
- ✓ Voluntary
- ✓ Objective
- ✓ Bound to recent results





## Pitfall 7. Monitoring team does not accept the new procedure?

Dealing with Resistance

### Education

Communication the desired switch to RBM

### Participation

Involve CRAs in designing the change, offer a new position: Central monitor

### Facilitation

Provide Skills Training and emotional support

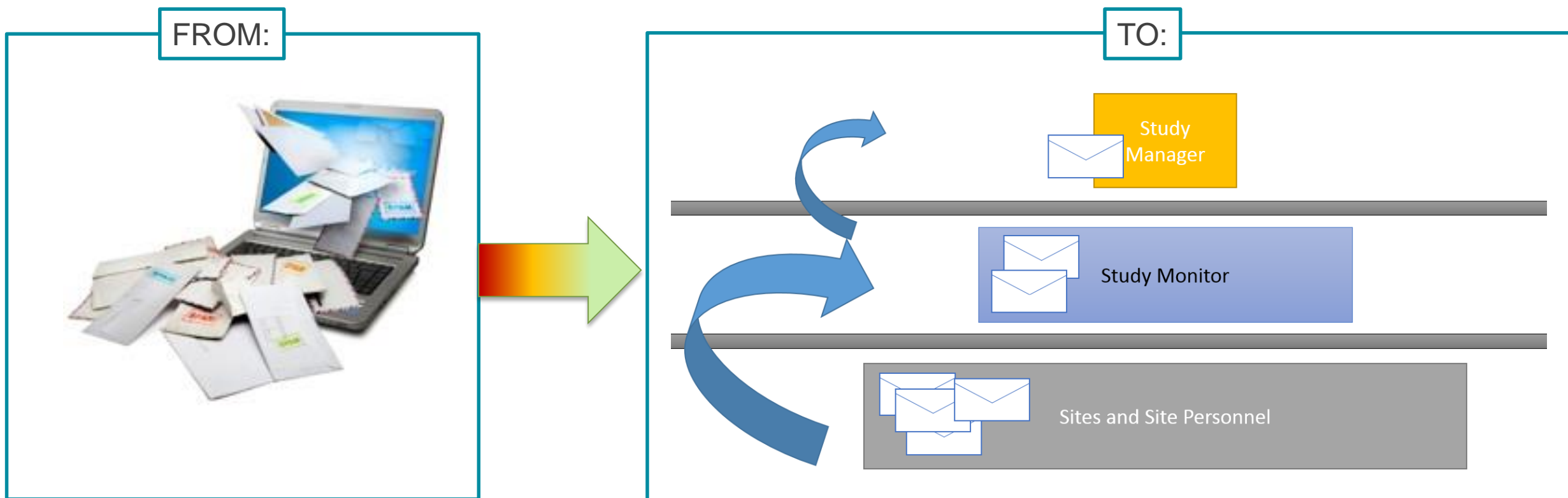
### Negotiation

Offer Incentives for study-management team and CRAs

### Coercion

Threaten loss of job or promotion opportunities

## Pitfall 8. The RbM IT system produces too many messages for monitoring team



### How to avoid?

- Apply certain prioritization and escalation logic.
- Generate a message only for group of events



# Key “take-aways”

- Yes, RBM can influence the DQ and patient safety inversely.
- Technology plays a critical role in effective RBM. However, the **monitoring team** is more important.
- RBM is not a “formula” to configure and forget.
- Are we sure we are looking at all relevant risks within a trial?”
- Trial demands **well-trained monitors**. Even more now.



“Even if something appears as obvious, it is not true yet.”



# Ask

